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(11)

EP 1 193 136 A2

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(43) Date of publication:
03.04.2002 Bulletin 2002/14

(51) Int Cl.7: **B60R 21/01**

(21) Application number: **01308300.1**

(22) Date of filing: **28.09.2001**

(84) Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU
MC NL PT SE TR
Designated Extension States:
AL LT LV MK RO SI

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(30) Priority: **28.09.2000 JP 2000297402**

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(54) Air bag apparatus of motor vehicle

(57) The invention provides an air bag apparatus of a vehicle which can securely protect a passenger (including a child) in a much closed state by an inexpensive means. Since a rear end (a patch portion (19)) of a tether belt (20) is positioned between a vertical surface (A) passing through a rear end (21) of an instrument panel (1) and a vertical surface (B) passing through a center

(S) of a head portion of the passenger, in an initial expanding state of an air bag (4), a rearward development of the air bag (4) is restricted just before a passenger (M) due to a tension of the tether belt (20) even in the case that the passenger (M) is much close to the instrument panel (1), whereby no excessive impact is applied to the passenger (M).

FIG.5

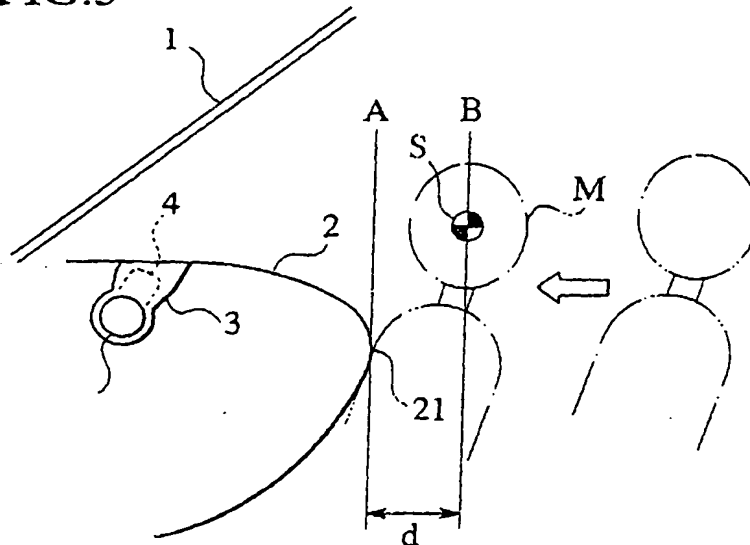


FIG.7

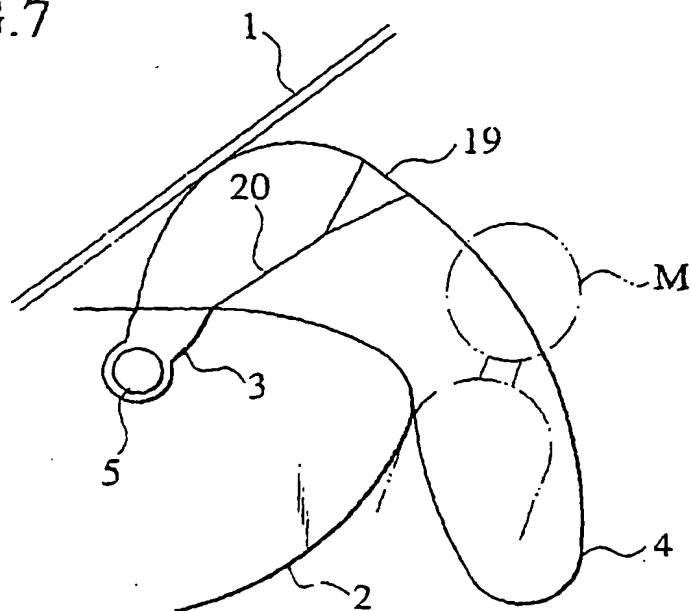
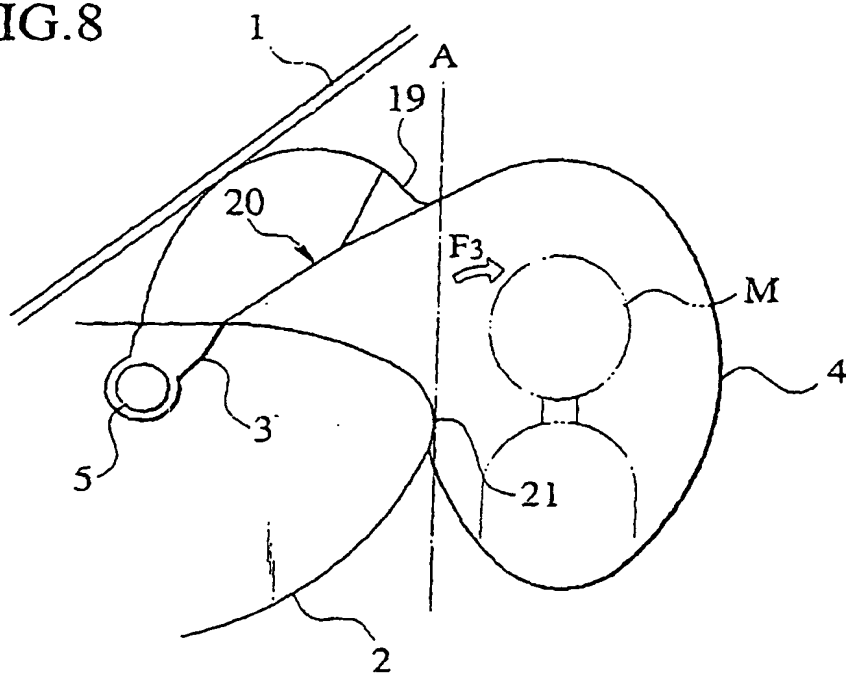


FIG.8



Description

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

[0001] The present invention relates to an air bag apparatus of a vehicle, and more particularly to an air bag apparatus for a front passenger of motor vehicle.

2. Description of the Related Art

[0002] The air bag apparatus for a front passenger of the motor vehicle is structured such that an air bag is received in a folded state in an instrument panel positioned below a front window panel. The air bag is structured such as to expand due to a gas injected out from an inflator at a time of collision, develop toward an inner side of a passenger's room from an upper portion of the instrument panel and receive the passenger so as to protect the passenger.

[0003] A tether belt extending in a longitudinal direction from a gas introduction port of an air bag to a portion close to a rear end thereof is provided in an inner portion of the air bag used in this kind of air bag apparatus, for example, as is known in Japanese Parent Application Laid-open No. 11-5505. The tether belt has a function of guiding a gas stream output from the gas introduction port to the rear end side of the air bag in an initial expanding state of the air bag, and a function of restricting a linear development of the air bag to a passenger compartment and developing so as to extend in a vertical direction.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0004] However, in the prior art mentioned above, the tether belt is long and the rear end of the tether belt is positioned within the passenger's room disposed further in a rear side of the rear end of the instrument panel in the initial expanding state of the air bag. Accordingly, in the case of a normal state in which the passenger existing in the front passenger's seat is sufficiently apart to the rear side from the instrument panel, the air bag in the initial expanding state expands upward and downward with being restricted to develop rearward by the tether belt before reaching to the passenger mentioned above, however, in the case that the passenger is much close to the instrument panel, the rear end of the air bag is brought into contact with the passenger before expanding upward and downward at a stage of the initial expansion, so that there is a risk that an excessive impact is applied to the passenger.

[0005] In order to prevent the excessive impact from being applied to the passenger the latter state, it is necessary to provide with a rotating mechanism for changing a developing direction of the air bag and with a sensor for detecting an approaching state that is out of usual

position. Then, the structure is made such that a developing angle of the air bag is changed to a direction in which the excessive impact is not applied to the passenger, at a time of detecting the approaching state by the sensor, however, according to this countermeasure, a cost is significantly increased.

[0006] The present invention has been made in consideration of the prior art mentioned above, and an object of the present invention is to provide an air bag apparatus for a vehicle which can securely protect a passenger (including a child) even in an approaching state without significantly increasing a cost.

[0007] According to a first technical aspect of the present invention, there is provided an air bag for a vehicle having a gas introduction port formed at a front portion and introducing an inflation gas wherein the air bag is placed at a predetermined position of the vehicle interior with respect to the gas introduction port and develops rearward due to a motivation, a tether belt connecting a periphery of the gas introduction port and a rear portion of the air bag at an upper side thereof, wherein a rear end portion of the tether belt extends at a position between a first vertical surface passing a rear end of an instrument panel of the vehicle and a second vertical surface passing through a center of a head portion of a vehicle passenger contacting the rear end of the instrument panel in an initial developing stage of the air bag.

[0008] According to a second technical aspect of the present invention, there is provided with an air bag of a vehicle, wherein the passenger is a child substantially represented by AC06Y dummy.

[0009] According to a third technical aspect of the present invention, the rear end of the tether belt is connected to a portion forming an upper surface portion of the air bag.

[0010] According to a fourth technical aspect of the present invention, a front end of the tether belt is connected to a rear edge of the gas introduction port.

[0011] According to a fifth technical aspect of the present invention, the tether belt is provided with a front side belt a front end of which is connected to the gas introduction port, and a rear side belt connected to another end of the front side belt and having a middle portion connected to an upper side of the air bag so as to constitute a patch portion having a predetermined area and two end portions both connected to another end of the front side belt.

[0012] According to a sixth technical aspect of the present invention, the air bag is formed in a bag shape by connecting a lower base fabric and an upper base fabric, the gas introduction port is provided in a front portion of the lower base fabric, one end of the tether belt is connected to the upper base fabric, the tether belt has one front side belt in which a front end of the lower base fabric is connected to the gas introduction port and a rear side belt a middle portion of which is connected to the upper base fabric so as to constitute a patch portion

having a predetermined area, and both end portions of the rear side belt are connected to a rear end of the front side belt.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0013]

Fig. 1 is a perspective view showing an air bag according to a first embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 2 is a plan view showing a lower base fabric of the air bag shown in Fig. 1;

Fig. 3 is a plan view showing an upper base fabric of the air bag shown in Fig. 1;

Fig. 4 is a perspective view showing a tether belt constituted by a front side belt and a rear side belt shown in Fig. 1;

Fig. 5 is a side view of a passenger compartment showing a state that a child stands close to an instrument panel according to a fourth embodiment;

Fig. 6 is a side view of the passenger compartment showing an initial expanding state of the air bag shown in Fig. 5;

Fig. 7 is a side view of the passenger compartment showing a state that the air bag shown in Fig. 6 develops downward; and

Fig. 8 is a side view of the passenger compartment showing a final developing state of the air bag shown in Fig. 7.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

[0014] A description will be given below of preferred embodiments according to the present invention with reference to the accompanying drawings.

[0015] Figs. 1 to 8 are views showing a first embodiment according to the present invention. At first, as shown in Fig. 5, an instrument panel 2 is positioned below a front window panel 1 in an assistant driver's seat side of a motor vehicle. A case 3 closed by a lid (not shown) is provided in an upper portion of the instrument panel 2, and an air bag 4 in a folded state and an inflator 5 injecting a gas for inflating the bag are received within the case 3.

[0016] The air bag 4 is constituted by two fabrics such as an upper base fabric 6 and a lower base fabric 7 which are made of non-coated nylon 66 woven cloth having a weight (weight per area) of 200 g/m². The upper base fabric 6 and the lower base fabric 7 are, as shown in Figs. 2 and 3, both formed in a symmetrical shape, the upper base fabric 6 has an upper portion 8 forming an upper surface portion of the expanding air bag 4, and the lower base fabric 7 has a lower portion 9 forming a lower surface portion of the expanding air bag 4. Substantially triangular side portions 10 and 11 forming side surface portions of the expanding air bag 4 are formed in both right and left sides of the upper

portion 8 in the upper base fabric 6 and the lower portion 9 in the lower base fabric 7, and rear portions 12 and 13 forming a rear surface portion receiving a passenger are integrally provided in rear sides thereof. A rectangular gas introduction port 14 is formed in a front end of the lower base fabric 7, a front end 16 of a front side belt 15 having the same opening as the gas introduction port 14 is superposed and sewed up in the periphery of the gas introduction port 14, and a main body of the front side belt 15 is in a state of extending toward a rear side from a rear edge of the gas introduction port 14. The gas introduction port 14 is reinforced by sewing up the front end 16 of the front side belt 15 in the periphery thereof.

[0017] Further, a vent hole 17 is formed in each of the left and right side portions 10 in the upper base fabric 6. The vent hole 17 is provided so as to release an extra gas at a time when the air bag 4 is completely expanded. Further, a peripheral edge of a patch portion 19 having a rectangular shape or a circular shape with a vertical width of 150 mm and a lateral width of 160 mm is sewed up in a center portion 18c of a rear side belt 18 in the rear portion 12 of the upper base fabric 6. Accordingly, the rear side belt is structured such as to be provided with an upper band portion 18a and a lower band portion 18b. In this case, the rear side belt 18 may be constituted by a plurality of members.

[0018] In the lower base fabric 7 and the upper base fabric 6, at first, the corresponding side portions 10 and 11 and the edge portions of the rear portions 12 and 13 are sewed up with each other in a state of facing back surfaces in which the front side belt 15 and the rear side belt 18 are positioned in a front surface side to each other. Next, the opposing peripheral edge portions of the lower base fabric 7 and the upper base fabric 6 are sewed up with each other. Then, as shown in Fig. 4, the lower base fabric 7 and the upper base fabric 6 which are sewed up with each other are bent, the front side belt 15 and the rear side belt 18 are moved close to each other, and the rear end of the front side belt 15 and both ends of the rear side belt 18 which are positioned in back and front sides in this state are sewed up, whereby a tether belt 20 is formed. Finally, when turning the air bag inside out from the gas introduction port 14, the tether belt 20 is positioned in an inner portion and the air bag 4 in which a peripheral seam is invisible is completed. The completed air bag 4 becomes in a state that the gas introduction port 14 at the front portion of the lower base fabric 7 and the rear portion 12 of the upper base fabric 6 are connected therewithin by the tether belt 20.

[0019] The air bag 4 formed in the manner mentioned above is received within the case 3 in the upper portion of the instrument panel 2 in a state of being folded as mentioned above, and the gas introduction port 14 is connected to the inflator 5. A length of the tether belt 20 provided in the inner portion of the air bag 4 is shorter than the conventional one. That is, if the tether belt 20 is horizontally extended to a rear side statically in a state of being assembled in the instrument panel 2, the struc-

ture is made such that a rear end (a patch portion 19) substantially coincides with a vertical surface (virtual plane) *B* passing through a center *S* of a head portion of a child (AC06Y dummy) or an adult *M* with a sitting attitude when any part of a body of the child *M* is in contact with the rear end 21 of the instrument panel 2 with assumption that the child or the adult *M* virtually moves forward according to his or her inertia with the sitting attitude maintained during impact event as shown in Fig. 5. It is highly likely that the sitting passenger (child or adult) performs an inertial motion at a traveling speed just before the collision at a time of collision, and is in contact with the instrument panel while maintaining substantially his or her sitting attitude.

[0020] Accordingly, since the vertical surface *B* is estimated to include the head position of the passenger just after the collision, the rear end of the tether belt 20 is positioned between a vertical surface (virtual plane) *A* passing through the rear end 21 of the instrument panel 4 and the vertical surface *B* mentioned above, in the initial expanding state of the air bag 4. That is, the tether belt 20 actually tends to extend at the upward angle in the initial expansion of the air bag 4, the tether belt 20 always deforms in front side of the vertical surface *B* in the initial expansion and is positioned between the vertical surface *B* and the vertical surface *A* if the rear end of the tether belt 20 is made substantially coincide with the vertical surface *B* in a horizontal state.

[0021] One feature of the present invention is that the air bag is developed so that the expanding surface of the air bag does not directly hit a passenger at an initial expanding stage of the air bag.

[0022] A description will be given of an actual developing motion of the air bag 4 with reference to Figs. 5 to 8.

First Stage

[0023] Fig. 5 shows a state that a passenger *M* such as a child approaches close to the instrument panel 2. In this state, when an impact force is generated due to a collision, a falling or the like of the motor vehicle, the impact force is detected so as to motivate an operation of the air bag. The gas generated in the inflator 5 is discharged within the air bag 4 from the gas introduction port 14, and the air bag 4 is expanded. Since the front side belt 15 of the tether belt 20 extends from the rear edge of the gas introduction port 14, the gas introduction port 14 is not closed by the front side belt 15, a smooth inflow of the gas from the gas introduction port 14 is executed and a developing speed of the air bag 4 becomes faster.

[0024] The expanding air bag 4 jumps out from the case 3 as shown in Fig. 6, then the air bag is brought into contact with a part 31 of a front window panel 1 and thereafter develops rearward as an initial expansion due to a jet flow. At this time, the length of the tether belt 20 within the air bag 4 is defined as a length positioning

between the vertical surface *A* and the vertical surface *B*. Accordingly, since the tether belt 20 tends to extend at an upward angle in the initial expanding state, the rear end of the tether belt 20 does not exceed the vertical surface *B*.

[0025] Additionally, the rear side belt is structured such that the upper band portion 18a, the lower band portion 18b and the patch portion 19 form a substantially triangular tube structure around a sewing portion 30 corresponding to a supporting point, and a distance from a rear edge portion 33 of the gas introduction port 14 is defined together with the front side belt 15, therefore it is possible to restrict a rearward protrusion of a whole of the patch portion at the initial expanding state. And a gas stream (localized pressure) passing through a portion near a surface of the upper band portion 18a and the lower band portion 18b assists an orientation of the triangular tube structure together with the support at the contact surface 31 between the front window panel 1 and the upper base fabric 6, thereby the surface of the patch portion 19 is securely directed rearward due to a rotating function performed by the air bag 4 of the present embodiment. In particular, a downward force applied by the gas stream passing through the upper side of the upper band portion 18a has an effect of modifying an attitude of the tether belt having a tendency of extending at an upward angle in the initial expanding state.

[0026] In the case that the passenger *M* is significantly close to the instrument panel 2, a rearward development of the air bag 4 is restricted by a position just before the passenger *M* due to a tension of the tether belt 20 and no excessive impact is applied to the passenger *M*. If the rear end of the air bag 4 is in contact with the head portion of the passenger *M*, the rearward development is restricted at the center *S* position of the head portion, thereby the impact is effectively reduced.

[0027] Furthermore, since the patch portion 19 corresponding to a damping surface is securely directed rearward by the rear side belt structure even when the rearward development is restricted, it is possible to stably hold the passenger *M*. In particular, in this embodiment, since the rear end of the tether belt 20 is connected to the upper base fabric 6 so as to constitute the patch portion 19 having a predetermined area, a bonding force between the tether belt 20 and the upper base fabric 6 is strong, thereby sufficiently receiving the impact force applied at a time when the patch portion 19 reaches the portion near the holding position of the tether belt 20, therefore it is possible to securely restrict the rearward development of the air bag 4. Since the tether belt 20 is inexpensive, it is possible to significantly reduce a manufacturing cost.

Second Stage

[0028] The air bag 4 develops downward as shown in Fig. 7 after the initial expansion due to additional supply of gas from the inflator in such a way that the air bag

enters between the instrument panel 2 and the passenger M. In the manner mentioned above, the air bag 4 develops downward because the rear end of the tether belt 20 is connected to the upper base fabric 6 of the air bag 4 and a lower capacity of the tether belt 20 is larger than an upper capacity at the rear end of the air bag 4, and the gas flow received by the patch portion 19 and/or the center portion 18c of the rear side belt 18 in the first stage is changed downward whereby the portion below the tether belt 20 mainly expands.

Third Stage

[0029] The air bag 4 develops upward as shown in Fig. 8 after developing downward according to additional supply of gas from the inflator, and it is possible to securely protect both of a head portion and a body portion of the passenger M. Since the tether belt 20 according to this embodiment is connected to the gas introduction port 14 via one front side belt 15, a tension applied to the upper base fabric 6 of the air bag 4 from the tether belt 20 is transmitted on the basis of one system, so that it is possible to obtain a stable developing motion of the air bag 4. That is, if two tether belts 20 are provided and the tension is transmitted to the air bag 4 on the basis of two systems, a mechanical interaction is applied between the tether belts, then the tension transmitted to the air bag 4 becomes unstable in some conditions of two tether belts 20 and there is a risk that the air bag 4 vertically swings and the motion is not uniformly defined. According to the present embodiment, such a problem does not occur in the third stage.

Fourth Stage

[0030] When the air bag 4 completely expands, a surplus gas is released from the vent holes 17. Since the vent holes 17 are formed in the side portions 10 and 11 except the area receiving the passenger, there is no risk that the vent holes 17 are closed by the passenger. The tether belt 20 itself does not extend rearward from the vertical surface B, however, the air bag 4 at the lower portion than the tether belt 20 develops sufficiently rearward than the vertical surface B, and it is possible to securely protect the passenger M at a normal position who does not stand close to the instrument panel 2 by the air bag 4.

[0031] According to the present embodiment, since the rear end of the tether belt is positioned at the vertical surface passing through the rear end of the instrument panel or in front thereof, in the initial expanding state of the air bag, the rearward development of the air bag is restricted dust before the passenger due to the tension of the tether belt even in the case that the passenger stands close to the instrument panel, and no excessive impact is applied to the passenger. And it is possible to execute by the inexpensive means. Since the rear end of the tether belt is connected to the upper side of the

air bag, the air bag develops in a direction of expanding downward after the initial expansion, and it is possible to securely receive the head portion and the body portion of the passenger so as to protect them.

[0032] In all of the embodiments mentioned above, the description is given of the air bag constituted by the two-sheet structure comprising the upper base fabric 6 and the lower base fabric 7, however, the structure is not limited to this, and the air bag may be constituted by three or more base fabrics.

[0033] According to the present invention, since the rear end of the tether belt 20 is positioned between the vertical surface A passing through the rear end 21 of the instrument panel 2 and the vertical surface B passing through the center S of the head portion of the passenger M in a state that any part of the passenger's body in the sitting attitude is in contact with the rear end 21 of the instrument panel 2, therefore, in the initial expanding state of the air bag 4 no excessive impact is applied to the passenger M even in the case that the passenger M including the child is much close to the instrument panel 2, and a proper protection can be put into practice.

[0034] Since the rear end of the tether belt is connected to the upper base fabric of the air bag, the air bag develops in the direction of expanding downward after the initial expansion, thereby it is possible to securely receive the head portion and the body portion of the passenger so as to protect them.

Claims

1. An air bag for a vehicle for developing rearward upon detection of impact applied to the vehicle comprising:

a gas introduction port formed at a front portion of the air bag and introducing an inflation gas, wherein said air bag is placed at a predetermined position of the vehicle interior with respect to the gas introduction port and develops rearward due to a motivation; and
a tether belt connecting a periphery of the gas introduction port and a rear portion of the air bag at an upper side thereof; wherein
a rear end portion of the tether belt extends at a position between a first vertical surface passing a rear end of an instrument panel of the vehicle and a second vertical surface passing through a center of a head portion of a vehicle passenger contacting the rear end of the instrument panel in an initial developing stage of the air bag.

2. An air bag according to claim 1, wherein the passenger is a child substantially represented by AC06Y dummy.

3. An air bag according to claim 1, wherein a rear end of the tether belt is connected to an upper surface portion of the air bag.
4. An air bag according to claim 1, wherein a front end of the tether belt is connected to a rear edge of the gas introduction port. 5
5. An air bag according to claim 1, wherein 10

the tether belt includes a front side belt, a front end of the front side belt being connected to the gas introduction port, and a rear side belt connected to another end of the front side belt, the rear side belt having a middle portion connected to an upper side of the air bag so as to constitute a patch portion having a predetermined area and two end portions both connected to another end of the front side belt. 15 20
6. An air bag according to claim 1, wherein:

the air bag is formed in a bag shape by connecting a lower base fabric and an upper base fabric; 25

the gas introduction port is provided in a front portion of the lower base fabric;

one end of the tether belt is connected to the upper base fabric; 30

the tether belt has one front side belt in which a front end of the lower base fabric is connected to the gas introduction port and a rear side belt, a middle portion of which is connected to the upper base fabric so as to constitute a patch portion having a predetermined area; and 35

both end portions of the rear side belt are connected to a rear end of the front side belt.
7. An air bag (4) for a vehicle, comprising an elongate tether means (20) for tethering a surface of the air bag (4) to a mounting on the dashboard (2) of the vehicle, the tether means (20) being of a length which restricts contact between a head of a vehicle occupant (M) and the air bag (4) during an initial explosive expansion of the air bag (4) even when a torso of such a vehicle occupant (M) abuts said dashboard. 40 45
8. A vehicle comprising an air bag as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 7. 50

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FIG.1

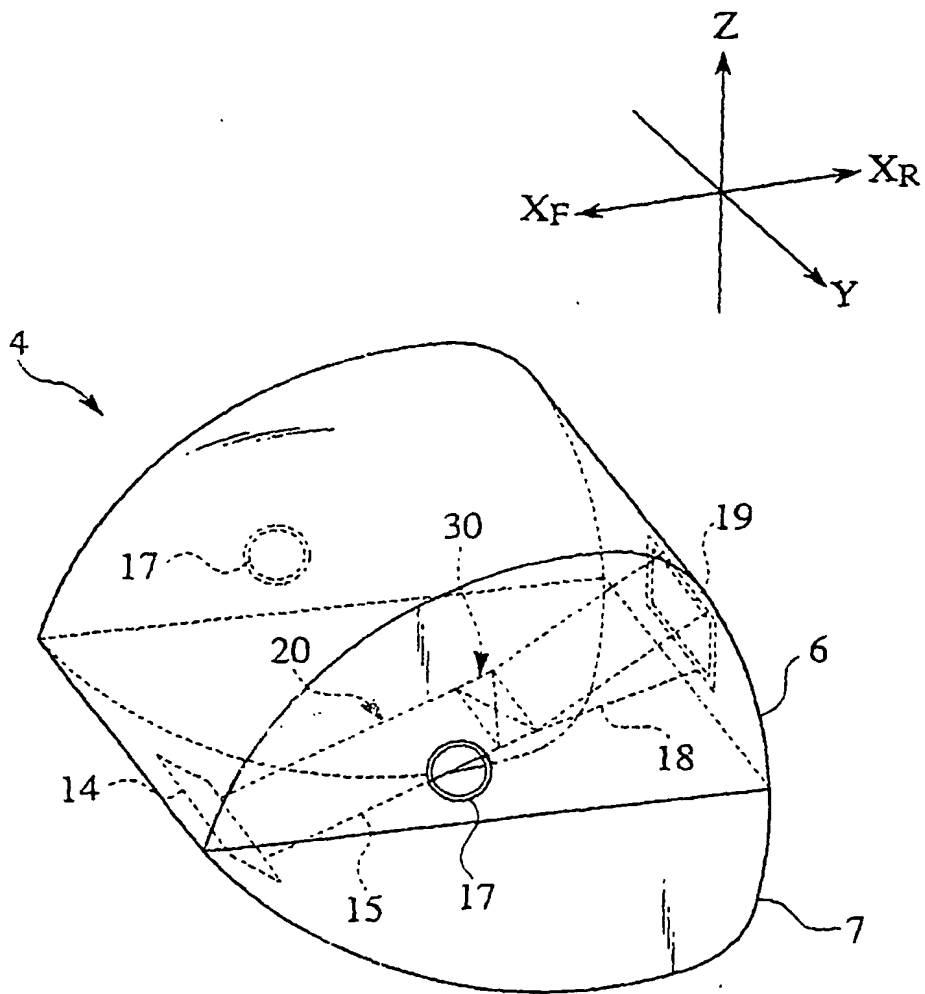


FIG.2

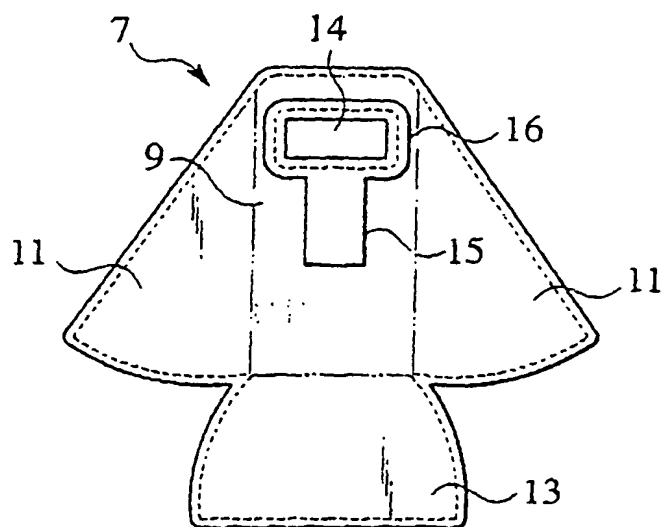


FIG.3

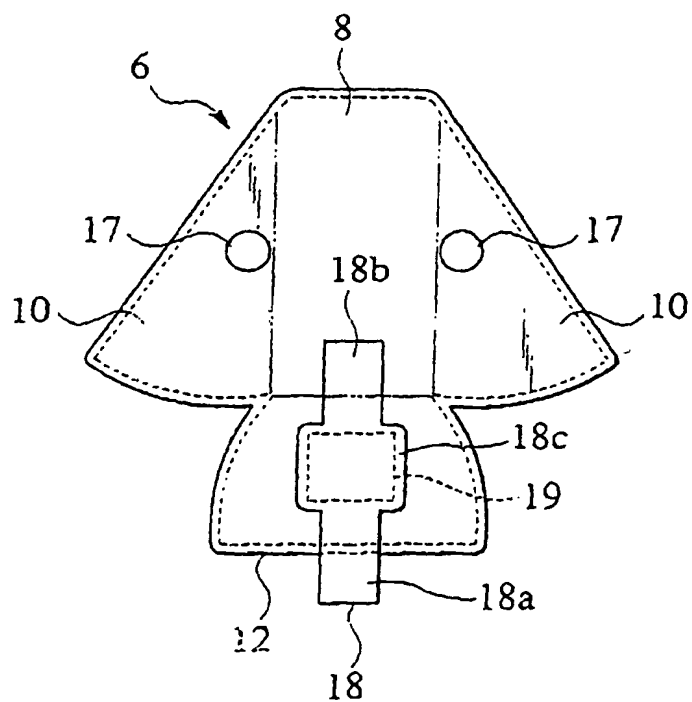


FIG.4

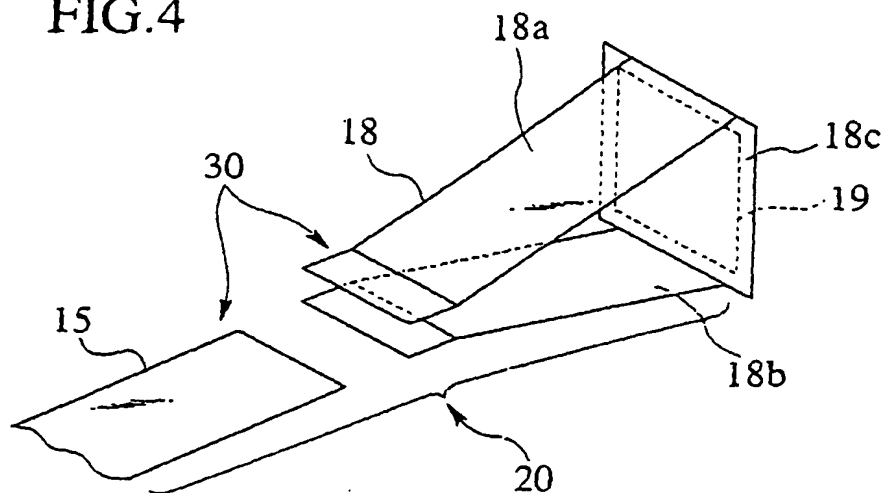


FIG.5

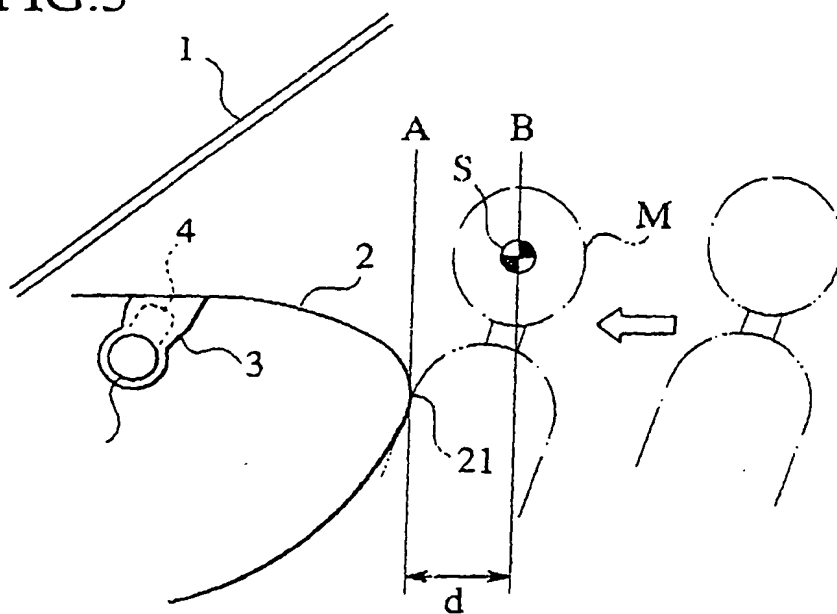


FIG.6

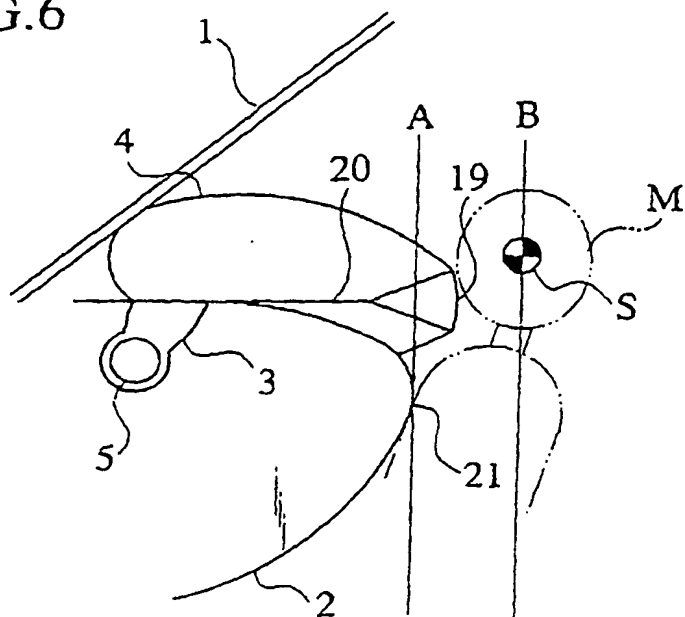


FIG.7

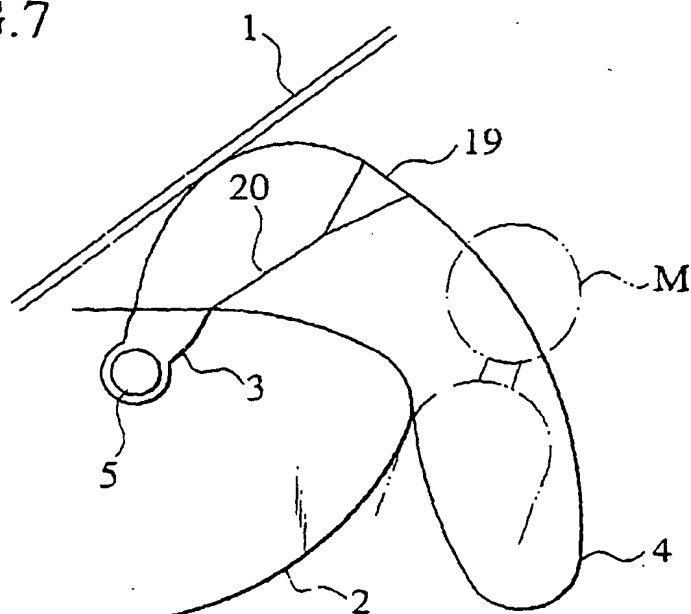


FIG.8

